

Contents



List of Illustrations	7
Preface	11

PART I: A Neglected Anthropology: Hunter-Gatherer Violence and Warfare

1. Hunter-Gatherer Conflict: The Last Bastion of the Pacified Past? <i>Mark W. Allen</i>	15
2. Forager Warfare and Our Evolutionary Past <i>Steven A. LeBlanc</i>	26

PART II: Violence and Warfare among Mobile Foragers

3. Violence and Warfare in the European Mesolithic and Paleolithic <i>Virginia Hutton Estabrook</i>	49
4. Wild-Type Colonizers and High Levels of Violence among Paleoamericans <i>James C. Chatters</i>	70
5. Hunter-Gatherer Violence and Warfare in Australia <i>Mark W. Allen</i>	97
6. Conflict and Territoriality in Aboriginal Australia: Evidence from Biology and Ethnography <i>Colin Pardoe</i>	112
7. Conflict and Interpersonal Violence in Holocene Hunter-Gatherer Populations from Southern South America <i>Florencia Gordón</i>	133
8. Warfare and Expansion: An Ethnohistoric Perspective on the Numic Spread <i>Mark Q. Sutton</i>	149

9. Wait and Parry: Archaeological Evidence for Hunter-Gatherer Defensive Behavior in the Interior Northwest <i>Kenneth C. Reid</i>	168
10. Scales of Violence across the North American Arctic <i>John Darwent and Christyann M. Darwent</i>	182
11. The Spectre of Conflict on Isla Cedros, Baja California, Mexico <i>Matthew R. Des Lauriers</i>	204

PART III: Violence and Warfare among Semisedentary Hunter-Gatherers

12. Foragers and War in Contact-Era New Guinea <i>Paul ("Jim") Roscoe</i>	223
13. Middle and Late Archaic Trophy Taking in Indiana <i>Christopher W. Schmidt and Amber E. Osterholt</i>	241
14. The Bioarchaeological Record of Craniofacial Trauma in Central California <i>Marin A. Pilloud, Al W. Schwitalla, and Terry L. Jones</i>	257
15. Archaic Violence in Western North America: The Bioarchaeological Record of Dismemberment, Human Bone Artifacts, and Trophy Skulls from Central California <i>Al W. Schwitalla, Terry L. Jones, Randy S. Wiberg, Marin A. Pilloud, Brian F. Coddling, and Eric C. Strother</i>	273
16. Stable Isotope Perspectives on Hunter-Gatherer Violence: Who's Fighting Whom? <i>Jelmer W. Eerkens, Eric J. Bartelink, Karen S. Gardner, and Traci L. Carlson</i>	296
17. The Technology of Violence and Cultural Evolution in the Santa Barbara Channel Region <i>James M. Brill</i>	314
18. Updating the Warrior Cache: Timing the Evidence for Warfare at Prince Rupert Harbour <i>Jerome S. Cybulski</i>	333

PART IV: Synthesis and Conclusion

19. The Prehistory of Violence and Warfare among Hunter-Gatherers <i>Terry L. Jones and Mark W. Allen</i>	353
Index	372
About the Editors and Contributors	385